

Euthanasia References

- American Academy of Pediatrics (1994). Guidelines on forgoing life sustaining medical treatment. *Pediatrics*, 93, 532-536.
- Beaudet, A. L. (1990). Invited editorial: Carrier screening for Cystic Fibrosis. *American Journal of Human Genetics*, 47, 603-605.
- Bruner, J. P., & Tulipan, N. (2004). Editorial: Tell the truth about spina bifida. *Ultrasound Obstet Gynecol*, 24, 595-596.
- Carter, B. S. & Leuthnert, S. R. (2003). The ethics of withholding/withdrawing nutrition in the newborn. *Seminars in Perinatology*, 27, 480-487.
- Chervenak, F. A., McCullough, L. B., & Arabin, B. (2006, September/October). Why the Groningen protocol should be rejected. *Hastings Center Report*, 36 (5), 30-33.
- Cuttini, M., Casotta, V., Kaminski, M., de Beaufort, I., Berbik, G., Hansen, L., et al. (2004). Should euthanasia be legal? An international survey of neonatal intensive care units staff. *Archives of Disease in Childhood. Fetal and Neonatal Edition*, 89, F19-F24.
- Cuttini, M., Nadai, M., Kaminski, M., Hansen, G., de Leeuw, R., Lenoir, S., et al. (2000). End of life decisions in neonatal intensive care: physicians' self-reported practices of seven European countries. *The Lancet*, 355, 2112-2118.
- de Jong, T. H. R. (2008). Deliberate termination of life of newborns with spina bifida, a critical reappraisal. *Child's nervous system*, 24, 13-28.
- de Leeuw, R., Beaufort, A. J., de Kleine, M. J. K., van Harrewijn, K., Kollee, L. A. A. (1996). Foregoing intensive care treatment in newborn infants with extremely poor prognoses. *Journal of Pediatrics*, 129, 661-666.

Dorozynski, A. (2001). Highest French court awards compensation for “being born”. *British Medical Journal*, 323, 1384.

Duff, R. S. & Campbell, A. G. M. (1973). Moral and ethical dilemmas in the special-care nursery. *The New England Journal of Medicine*, 289 (17), 890-894.

Dutch doctor found guilty of murder not penalized. (2001). *International Task Force on Euthanasia and Assisted Suicide*, 15(1), 1-2.

Dutch euthanasia “guidelines” not enforced. (1997). *International Task Force on Euthanasia and Assisted Suicide*, 11(2), 1.

Dutch euthanasia law exists to protect doctors, not patients. (2005). *International Task Force on Euthanasia and Assisted Suicide*, 19(1), 1-4.

Dutch euthanasia law takes effect. (2002). *International Task Force on Euthanasia and Assisted Suicide*, 16(1), 1-3.

Dutch film aims to make euthanasia decisions easier . . . and sooner. (2006). *International Task Force on Euthanasia and Assisted Suicide*, 20(5),

Dutch formalize death for infants and the mentally disabled. (2006). *International Task Force on Euthanasia and Assisted Suicide*, 20(1), 1-2.

Dutch studies don't tell whole story about euthanasia practice. (2005). *International Task Force on Euthanasia and Assisted Suicide*, 19(3), 1-3.

Dutch Parliament votes to legalize euthanasia. (2000). *International Task Force on Euthanasia and Assisted Suicide*, 14(3), 1-5.

Dutch release IF: “Dutch doctors oppose Groningen Protocol.” (2005, October 17). Retrieved January 30, 2007, from <http://independentliving.org/docs7/if20051017.html>.

- Dutch study calls for new euthanasia consultant specialty. (1999). *International Task Force on Euthanasia and Assisted Suicide*, 13(2), 1-2.
- Dutch study on ALS patients disturbs experts. (2002). *International Task Force on Euthanasia and Assisted Suicide*, 16(2), 1.
- Engelhardt, H. T. (1973). Euthanasia and children: The injury of continued existence [Letter to the editor]. *The Journal of Pediatrics*, 83, 170-171.
- Euthanasia proposal amended. (2000). *International Task Force on Euthanasia and Assisted Suicide*, 14(2), 1.
- Freeman, J. M. (1998). Changing ethical issues in the treatment of spina bifida: A personal odyssey. *Mental Retardation and Developmental Disabilities Research Reviews*, 4, 302-307.
- Feudtner, C. (2005). Control of suffering on the slippery slope of care. *The Lancet*, 365, 1284-1286.
- Hendin, H. (1998). *Seduced by death: Doctors, patients, and assisted suicide*. New York, NY: W. W. Norton & Company.
- Holland's euthanasia law. (2001). *International Task Force on Euthanasia and Assisted Suicide*. Retrieved March 17, 2008, from www.internationaltaskforce.org/hallaw.htm
- Kerr, A., Cunningham-Burley, S., & Amos, A. (1998). The new genetics and health: mobilizing lay expertise. *Public Understanding of Science*, 7, 41-60.
- Kuin, A., Courtens, A. M., Deliëns, L., Vernooij-Dassen, M., van Zuylen, L., van der Linden, B., et al. (2004). Palliative care consultation in the Netherlands: A nationwide evaluation study. *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management*, 27, 53-60.

- Leplege, A., & Hunt, S. (1997). The problem of quality of life in medicine. *The Journal of the American Medical Association*, 278, 47-50.
- Manninen, B. A., (2006). Global medical ethics: A case for justified non-voluntary active euthanasia: Exploring the ethics of the Groningen Protocol. *Journal of Medical Ethics*, 643-651.
- McCormick, R. A. (1974). To save or let die: The dilemma of modern medicine. *The Journal of the American Medical Association*, 229, 172-176.
- McCullough, L. (2005). Neonatal ethics at the limits of viability. *Pediatrics*, 116 (4), 1019-1021.
- McHaffie, H. E., Cuttini, M., Brolz-Voit, G., Randag, L. Mousty, R., Duguet, A., et al. (1999). Withholding/withdrawing treatment from neonates: Legislation and official guidelines across Europe. *Journal of Medical Ethics*, 25, 440-446.
- Minitier, R. (2001, April 28). The Dutch way of death: Socialized medicine helped turn doctors into killers. *The Wall Street Journal*. Retrieved March 17, 2008, from <http://opinionjournal.com/editorial/feature.html?id=95000390>.
- Molenaar, J. C. (1992). A report from the Netherlands: The legal investigation of a decision not to operate on a infant with Down's syndrome and a duodenal atresia. *Bioethics*, 6(1), 35-40.
- New Dutch government to review euthanasia law. (2002). *International Task Force on Euthanasia and Assisted Suicide*, 16(3), 1.
- Orlowski, J. P., Smith, M. L., & Van Zwiene, J. (1992). Pediatric euthanasia. *American Journal of Diseases of Children*, 146, 1440-1446.

- Prevost, V., Mortier, F., Bilsen, J., Ramet, J., Vanderplas, Y., & Deliëns, L. (2005). Medical end-of-life decisions and infants in Flanders. *The Lancet*, 365, 1315-1320.
- Rapp, R. & Ginsburg, F. (2002). Standing at the crossroads of genetic testing: New eugenics, disability consciousness, and women's work. *Council for Responsible Eugenics*, 15 (1).
- Rubin, C. T. (2006). The rhetoric of extinction. *The New Atlantis: A Journal of Technology & Society*, 11, 64-73.
- Sauer, P. J. J. (1992). Ethical decision in neonatal intensive care units: The Dutch experience. *Pediatrics*, 90(5), 729-732.
- Sauer, P. J. (2001). Ethical dilemmas in neonatology: Recommendations of the Ethics Working Group of the CESP (Confederation of European Specialists in Paediatrics). *Eur J Pediatr*, 160, 364-368.
- Saugstad, O. D. (2005) When newborn infants are bound to die. *Acta Pediatr*, 94(11), 1535-1537.
- Savulescu, J. (2001). Is current practice around the late termination of pregnancy eugenic and discriminatory? Maternal interests and abortion. *Journal of Medical Ethics*, 27, 165-171.
- Savulescu, J. (2002). Is there a "right not to be born"? Reproductive decision making, options and the right to information. *Journal of Medical Ethics*, 28, 65-67.
- Sheldon, T. (2003). Court awards damages to disabled child for having been born. *British Medical Journal*, 326, 784.
- Smith, W. J. (2003, December 23). Continent death. *National Review Online*. Retrieved January 15, 2007, from <http://nationalreview.com/script/printpage.p?ref=/comment/smith200312230101.asp>

- Smith, W. J. (2006, April 27). Death by ethics committee: Refusing to treat lives deemed unworthy of living. *National Review*. Retrieved August 25, 2006, from <http://discovery.org/scripts/viewDB/index.php?command=view&id=3452>
- Singh, J., Lantos, J., & Meadow, W. (2004). End-of-life after birth: Death and dying in a neonatal intensive care unit. *Pediatrics*, *114*, 1620-1626.
- Spriggs, M. & Savulescu, J. (2002). Current controversy: The Perruche judgment and the “right not to be born.” *Journal of Medical Ethics*, *28*, 63-64.
- Survey: Down syndrome diagnoses found wanting. (2003, March 3). *Harvard University Gazette*.
- The Netherlands: Clinical problems and complications associated with euthanasia and PAS. (2000). *International Task Force on Euthanasia and Assisted Suicide*, *14*(1), 1-2.
- The Netherlands: Dutch government moves to decriminalize euthanasia. (1999). *International Task Force on Euthanasia and Assisted Suicide*, *13*(3), 1-2.
- Tyson, J. E., & Saigal, S. (2005). Outcomes for extremely low-birth-weight infants: Disappointing news. *The Journal of the American Medical Association*, *294*, 371-373.
- U.K. doctor’s group want debate on the killing of disabled newborns. (2006). *International Task Force on Euthanasia and Assisted Suicide*, *20*(5), 1-3.
- Vandekieft, G. (2005). Who decides? An ethics case consult for Terri Schiavo. *The American Journal of Hospice & Palliative Care*, *22*, 175-177.
- van der Heide, A., van der Maas, P. J., van der Wal, G., de Graaff, C., Kester, J.G.C., Kollee, L.A., et al. (1997). Medical end-of-life decisions made for neonates and infants in the Netherlands. *The Lancet*, *350*, 251-255.

van der Heide, A., van der Maas, P.J., van der Wal, G., Kollee, L.A., & de Leeuw, R. (2000).

Using potentially life-shortening drugs on neonates and infants. *Critical Care Medicine*, 28, 2595-2599.

Verhagen, E. & Sauer, J. J. (2005, March 10). Groningen protocol- euthanasia in severely ill newborns. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 352, 959-962.

Verhagen, A. A. E. & Sauer, P. J. J. (2005, September). End-of-life decisions in newborns: An approach from the Netherlands. *Pediatrics*, 116 (3), 736-739.

Vincent, S. (2005, Fall). A protocol for medical murder. *The Human Life Review*, 14-20.

Vrakking, A.M., van der Heide, A., Onwuteako-Phillipsen, B. D., Keij-Deerenberg, I. M., van der Maas, P.J., & van der Wal, G. (2005). Medical end-of-life decisions made for neonates and infants in the Netherlands, 1995-2001. *The Lancet*, 365, 1329-1331.

Widdershoven, G. A. M. (2004). Euthanasia in the Netherlands: Experiences in a review committee. *Medicine and Law*, 23, 687-691.